



# Axon™ Patch-Clamp

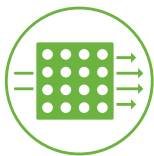
The Axon Instruments™ portfolio provides comprehensive solutions for patch-clamping that includes amplifiers, digitizer, software, and accessories. Our best-in-class instruments facilitate the entire range of patch-clamp technique experiments from the smallest single channel to the largest macroscopic recordings. The addition of Axon pCLAMP™ 11 Software Suite creates a streamlined workflow, allowing for sophisticated and efficient experiments, and higher quality data generation.

# Axon Instruments



## Acquisition—get more flexibility and easier acquisition

- Enhanced protocol editor in pCLAMP 11 Software allows for longer and more sophisticated protocols to be programmed and reduces protocol setup time
- Multiple windows can be simultaneously displayed during a Membrane Test protocol, making it easier to patch multiple cells
- Gap-free mode allows the programming of command and digital outputs in a continuous recording, allowing you to enhance protocol design and trigger actions within the protocol automatically



## Amplification—amplify your success

- Control via pCLAMP software maximizes flexibility in setting up and performing different experimental protocols
- A wide range of amplifiers means we can offer the ideal choice for your application, providing the best possible data
- Our lowest-noise amplifier/digitizer instruments provide the highest signal resolution, and eliminate 50 or 60 Hz line-frequency noise contamination



## Digitization—get better data, faster

- High rate of sampling (500kHz) means a more faithful digitization process, allowing for precise digital reconstruction of the analogue signal due to minimal information loss
- Eight channels can be sampled and digitized simultaneously, increasing data acquisition speed
- The HumSilencer™ option with the Digidata range eliminates 50 and 60Hz line-frequency noise, making the biological signal clearer without distorting the data



## Analysis—discover more while saving time

- Acquisition and analysis are combined in one package, streamlining the entire process
- Advanced modules allow action potential and population spike measurements to be made automatically
- New Batch Analysis feature allows multiple datasets to be analysed using an identical macro; saving time on data analysis and ensuring the exact same analysis is carried out on each dataset

pCLAMP is the most cited patch-clamp software!

## Which amplifier is right for me?

	Axopatch™ 200B Amplifier*	MultiClamp™ 700B Amplifier	Axoclamp™ 900A Amplifier
Single-channel recording	• • •	•	
Whole-cell voltage-clamp	• • •	• • •	
Whole-cell current-clamp	•	• • •	• • •
Bilayer study	• • •	• • •	
Extracellular field-potential recording	•	• • •	• • •
Amperometry/voltammetry study	• •	• • •	
Nanopore study	• • •	•	
Intracellular sharp-electrode recording	•	• • •	• • •
Two-electrode voltage-clamp recording			• • •

# Electrophysiology workflow using Axon Instruments



1

## Prepare solutions

Make internal and external solutions. Adjust osmolarity and pH values.



2

## Prepare cells or brain slices

Prepare cultured cells, isolated neurons, brain slices, or whole animals.



3

## Pull and polish the pipette

Prepare the recording electrode. Pull the glass capillary tube and polish pipette tip.



4

## Turn on the instruments and set up the perfusion system

Set up the perfusion system. Open the data acquisition software. Ensure that the system is shielded.



5

## Patching a cell

Use the micromanipulator to touch the cell membrane with the pipette. Ensure a high resistance electrical seal is formed.



6

## Signal acquisition and amplification

The signal will be amplified. For best results, ensure you are using the correct type of amplifier for your research.

*Axopatch 200B or MultiClamp 700B or Axoclamp 900A*



7

## Signal digitization

The analog signal is then digitized so that the signal can be analyzed.

*Digidata 1550B (with HumSilencer option)*



8

## Data acquisition

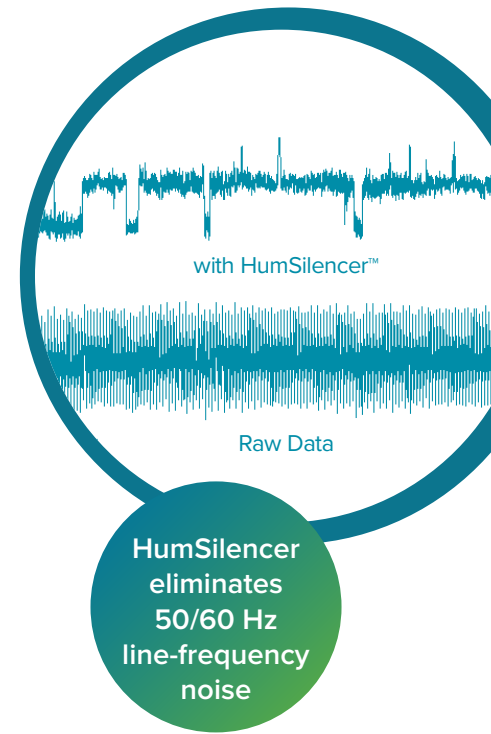
With Clampex 11, longer and more sophisticated protocols can be programmed.

*pCLAMP 11 acquisition and analysis software*

9

## Data analysis

With ClampFit 11, more precise measurement and faster data analysis are now possible.



Fast and effective data analysis turns data into actionable insights and publication-ready results.

# Applications

Our solutions can be used across almost the entire range of electrophysiology techniques, from single channel to whole cell to extracellular field-potential recording.



## Extracellular recording

- Single-unit recording
- Multi-unit recording
- Field-potential recordings
- Amperometry/voltammetry



## Intracellular recording

- Cell-attached/excised patch-clamp
- Whole-cell voltage-clamp
- Whole-cell current-clamp
- Sharp-electrode



**University of Texas** uses Axon to evaluate signaling mechanisms in the brain underlying memory and recall.

**Allegheny College** uses Axon to investigate how amyloid beta peptide block ion channels in **Alzheimer's disease**.



**University of Michigan** uses Axon to investigate **NMDAR receptor blockers**.



Want to learn more about electrophysiology techniques? Download the free Axon Guide.



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